



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ИТАШВИЛИ

Имя: ЭВЕЛИНА

Отчество: РОМАНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: НИЖЕГОРОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

1 | 3

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1.

Task 1a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persistence

Task 1b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED - stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c.

- 1) The sentence would mean that the person



loves work a lot and wouldn't let anybody do it instead of him.

2) The sentence would mean that the person is trying to persuade the other that he would definitely pay him.

3) Pauses and stresses do the speech memorable, since they ~~is~~ indicate the most important parts of it for the audience.

Task 2.

1) Actually, I can say that the modern world is the world of IT technologies and learning programming ~~myself~~ in the childhood helped me to succeed in my today projects connected with IT.

2) To stay connected with my family I am



trying to spend every free of work minute with my children. However, it is hard to pay attention to each of six children equally.

3) I believe in the technologies of the future and think that innovations ~~to~~ make people's lives better. I assume it's the main reason why I continue burning the night oil and work hard on daily basis.

4) From the very early age I was ~~extremely~~ curious and this personal feature remained with me. Space is something so enigmatic and there're so many opportunities for exploration there. That's why I launched SpaceX.

5) To invent something disruptive you have to be very creative person, who can find unusual



ways of solving a problem. I suppose you have heard it at least once and this is a general truth.

6) I think the biggest challenge for me was finding workers. People, who work in my companies, are very smart and all-rounded. So, it was a real issue to find a lot of such wonderful people.

Task 3.

1) To focus on ^{achieving} one's goals is essential to success.

I think that "to focus" is used as a subject to highlight that this is ^{an} ~~the~~ action or a process.

2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used in this sentence to highlight that people see such dedication and commitment



very rarely.

3) Had we not started ~~the~~ preparations earlier, we would have missed the ⁴dead line.

The significance of using the third conditional here is that this ~~situation is unreal~~ is unreal situation in the past. It means that people didn't miss the deadline.

4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is in the present tense because in the description of ^{something like pictures or articles} ~~anything~~ people use present tenses.

5) The central ~~scientific~~ debate remains the role of ethics in ^{scientific} progress.



The word "remains" in the sentence is a verb and it is used in present simple. It indicates that this problem is actual in the modern world.

Task 4.

1) C.

Ann was seriously injured and spent a lot of time to heal ^{injuries} ~~them~~ completely, but after it she had several scars.

2) D

I usually woke up because of the birds, singing outside my window.

3) A

I'm in the place where Chris was last night.

4) C



Jane is a good listener. She listened to me ^{carefully} when I lost my job to support me.

5) A D

Let's come towards the train now, since the rain seems to start slowly ending.

6) A.

She left her daughter ~~to stay~~ with the nurse for the evening.

7) D.

The engineer punched the machine with a hammer and it somehow started to work again.

8) B

The Oscar winning actress wasn't very professional and charming during her acceptance speech.

9) B



"He stole my rubber, miss!" the boy cried.

10) B.

The teacher wasn't inclined to change the date of the final exam.

Task 5.

1) H 6) C

2) D 7) K

3) E 8) B

4) A 9) G

5) L 10) F

1) Spoken Anecdote. The aim of this genre is to make people laugh. This ^{text} extract is probably for a friend of the speaker. In this text extract we can see a rhetorical question to intrigue the listener and ~~the~~ the using of phrasal verb (bumped into),



which people use in everyday speech.

2) Business News. The aim of this genre is to report news connected with business. The audience for this text ~~also~~ extract is businessmen or investors. In this genre complex structures ~~are~~ are used. Also in this text extract we can notice specific ~~are~~ words as stocks, global markets, investor, which are used rarely in other genres.

3) Crime Thriller Novel. The purpose of this genre is to cause a fear and adrenaline rush in people who read such novels. The typical features of this genre, which can be seen in the extract, ~~are~~ ^{are} using many adjectives and ~~more~~ intriguing and terrifying descriptions of ordinary actions. This genre is read by people who love being scared.

4) Personal Diary Entry. The aim of this genre is



to ^{express} ~~read~~ your feelings about some situations in your life ~~on the paper~~ in the written text. ^{Texts} ~~Texts~~ written in this genre are usually very emotional and have, for example, a lot of sentences with exclamation marks.

5) Historical Documentary Script. The purpose of this genre is to give people the opportunity to read about the history of the world or ^{some} country. The audience for this genre is people who are interested in history.

In such texts there're ~~use~~ usually dates, ~~and~~ events, and ~~people~~ historical persons who took part in them.

6) Instruction Manual. The purpose of this genre is to explain people how to use certain objects. It is written for ordinary people who, for instance, bought something new and don't know how exactly this thing has to be used. Typical features for this genre is usage of





many action verbs and a small number of adjectives. ~~Instruction~~ Instruction Manuals are usually written ~~using~~ in present tenses.

Task 6.

n7. This sentence expresses that packaging waste is the only reason of the pollution in urban areas, ~~that~~ ignoring other factors such as gums or other foods that people sometimes throw away during the walk on the streets of the city.

n8. The linking word in this sentence ~~isn't~~ is not used logically, since it is not an example, but consequence here.

~~n9. The verb "encourages" is ordinary used in positive context, whereas here ~~isn't~~ the verb has to have a negative meaning.~~



N 11. The word straightforward is usually used as a characteristic of a person, not as a way of doing things.

~~N 9.~~ N 5. This sentence claims that the only reason of poor diets and obesity is fast food. However, there are a lot of other factors that may cause it, such as genetical ~~diseases~~ illnesses.

Rewritten sentences:

N 7. Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the main reasons of pollution in urban areas.

N 8. Therefore, eliminating fast food would immediately resolve major environmental issues.

~~N 9. Supporters of the ban also claim that fast food causes poor eating in children.~~



N 10. This sentence claims ~~that~~ marketing is the only reason of poor diets, ignoring other factors.

Children who see advertisements for fast food cannot control themselves and end up eating unhealthy food, which proves that marketing can be ^{the} reason of poor diets.

N 11. In conclusion, banning fast food seems as the most efficient way to address obesity, environmental harm, and unhealthy lifestyles.

N 5. Therefore, banning fast food would reduce obesity and other health problems ~~connected~~ related to consumption of fast food.

